

# RURAL BRIDGE USE UHPC ( ULTRA HIGH PERFORMANCE CONCRETE) GIRDERS BEAM AT VIET NAM



**Dr. TRAN BA VIET**

Team of World Bank/

Vietnam Concrete Asspciation ( VCA)

+84.903406501

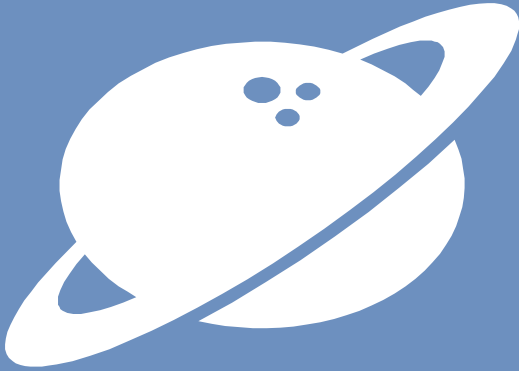
[vietbach57@yahoo.com](mailto:vietbach57@yahoo.com)

[uhpc.com.vn](http://uhpc.com.vn)



May, 2022

# CONTENT:



OVERVIEW OF UHPC



MATERIAL COMPOSITION



TRAFFIC PROJECTS

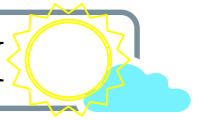


DESIGN CALCULATIONS



CONCLUDE

# BUILDING A SET OF STANDARDS UHPC VIETNAM



- **NF P18-451:2018**

- **NF P18-470:2016**

- **NF P18-710:2016**

- **BS EN 13670:2009**

- **ACF 04:2020**

- **ACF 03:2021**

- **TCCS 02:2017/IBST**

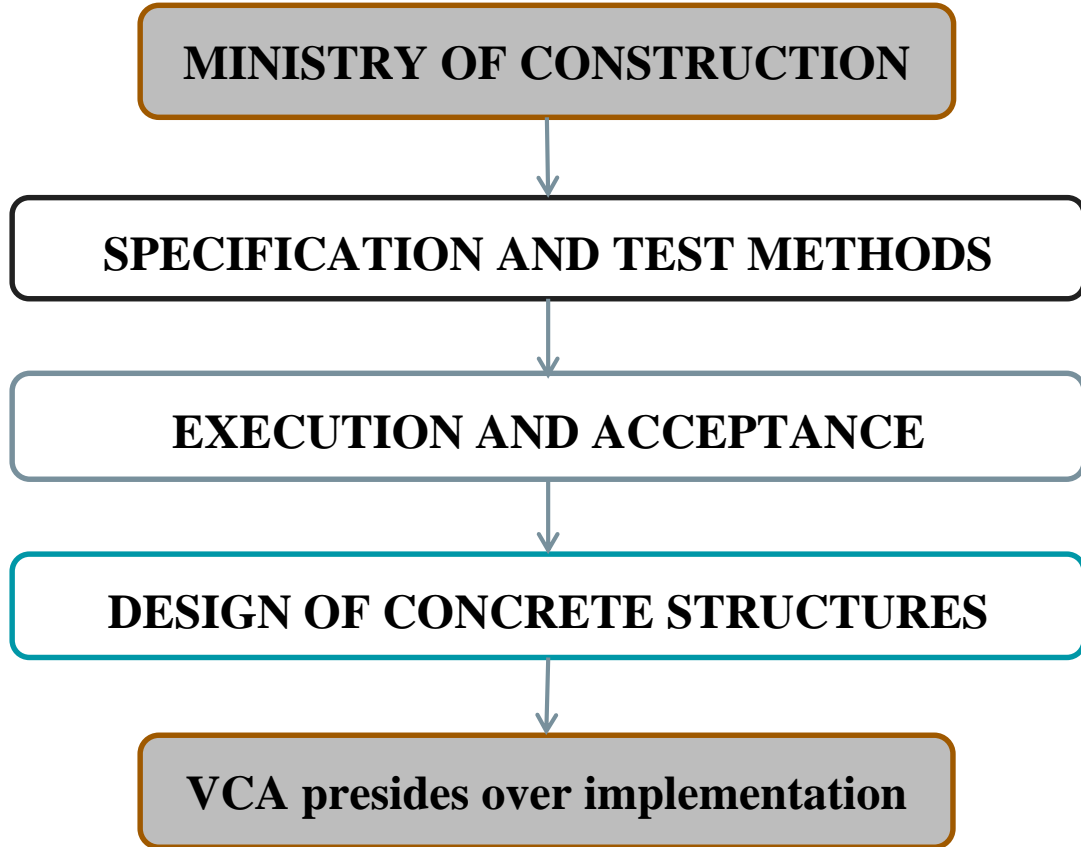
**MINISTRY OF CONSTRUCTION**

**SPECIFICATION AND TEST METHODS**

**EXECUTION AND ACCEPTANCE**

**DESIGN OF CONCRETE STRUCTURES**

**VCA presides over implementation**



# GLANCE OVER VIEW



## Batu 6 Bridge (1 span – 100m), 2015

### Sustainable Construction

- Immediate Cost Saving > 25%
- Better functionality (wider navigation span)
- Minimal maintenance (no piers)
- Valuable asset (lower risk from destruction)

# SUNGAI GUNTUNG BRIDGE





# SATAKAMIRAI BRIDGE – JAPAN



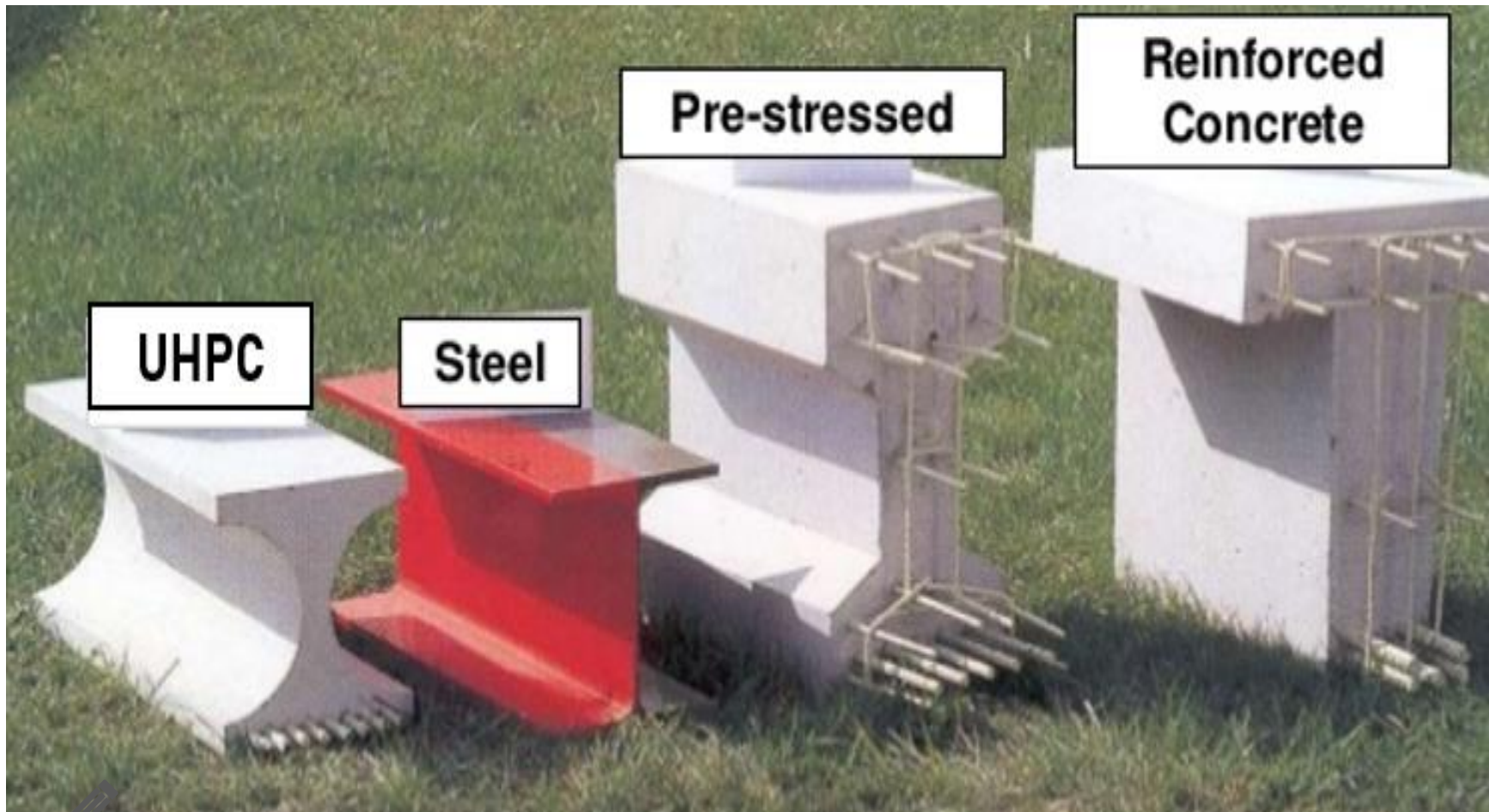


# MARKKLEEBERG BRIDGE – GERMANY



# OVERPASS BRIDGE - CHINA





**UHPC**

**Steel**

**Pre-stressed**

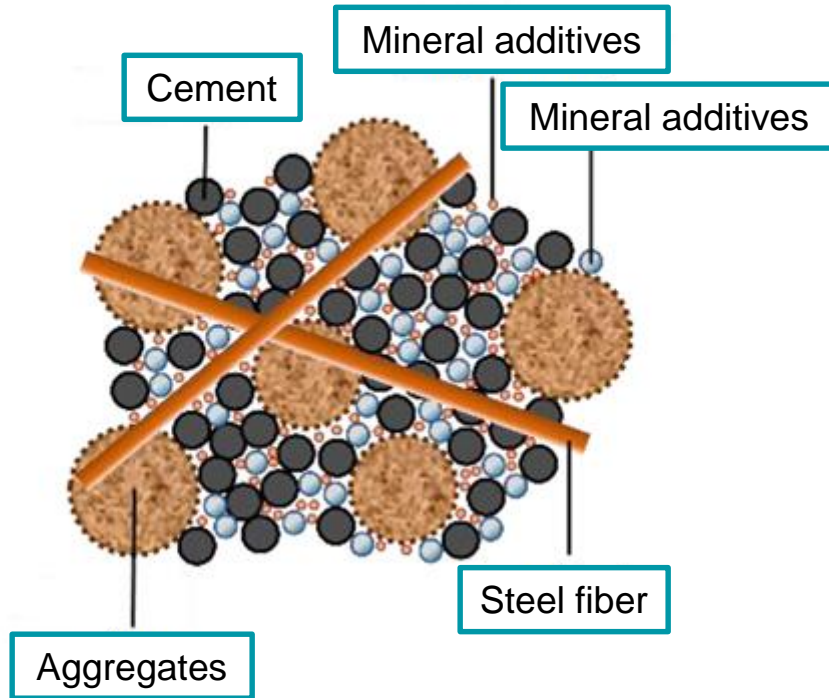
**Reinforced  
Concrete**



# SCIENTIFIC SEMINAR – LONG AN

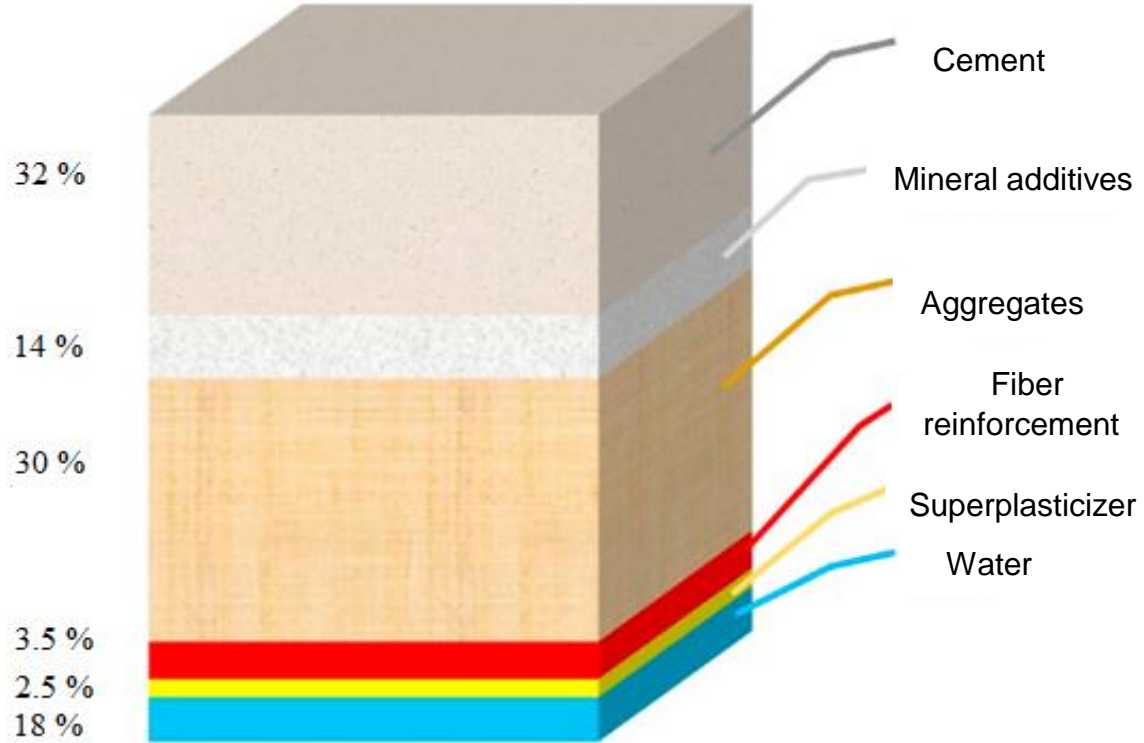
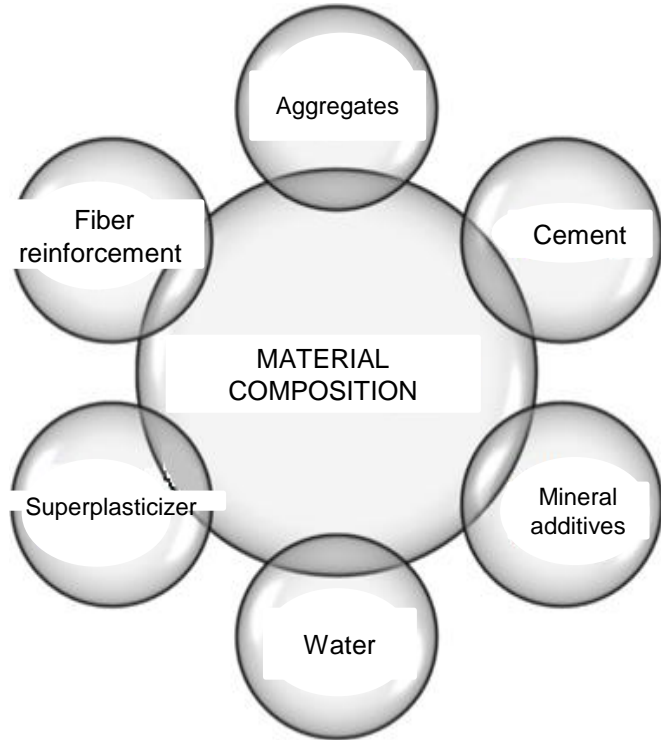


# UHPC – ULTRA HIGH PERFORMANCE CONCRETE



**R<sub>compress</sub>: 120 ÷ 200 MPa; R<sub>tensile</sub>: 7 ÷ 16 MPa**

# MATERIAL COMPOSITION

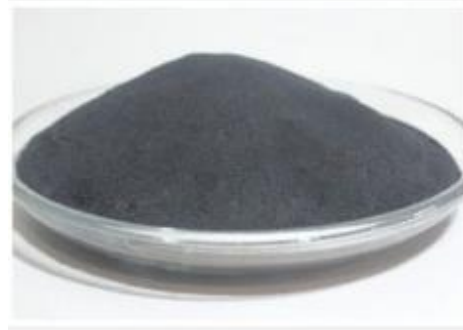


# BINDER COMPOSITION



## CEMENT

- **PC 40**
- **PC 50**



## MINERAL ADDITIVES

- **Silica fume**
- **Fly ash**
- **Blast furnace slag**
- **Meta kaolin**
- **Limestone powder**
- **Nano Silicat**



**CHEMICAL  
ADDITIVE  
GROUP**

**POWDER ADDITIVES**

**WATER ADDITIVES**

**STABILIZER ADDITIVE**





# CHEMICAL ADDITIVE



## **SUPERPLASTICIZER**

- **SHORT MIXING TIME**
- **REDUCES N/CKD, INCREASE MECHANICAL DURABILITY UHPC**
- **INCREASED FLEXIBILITY, EFFECTIVE FIBER DISPERSAL**

## **RHEOLOGICAL ADDITIVE**

- **FINAL TIME EXTENSION**
- **INCREASE MECHANICAL CAPABILITY UHPC**

## **STABLE ADDITIVES**

- **FLEXIBLE STABILITY, THIOXOTROPY**
- **INCREASE MECHANICAL CAPABILITY UHPC**

- **REDUCES AIR BUBBLES, INCREASE POWER**



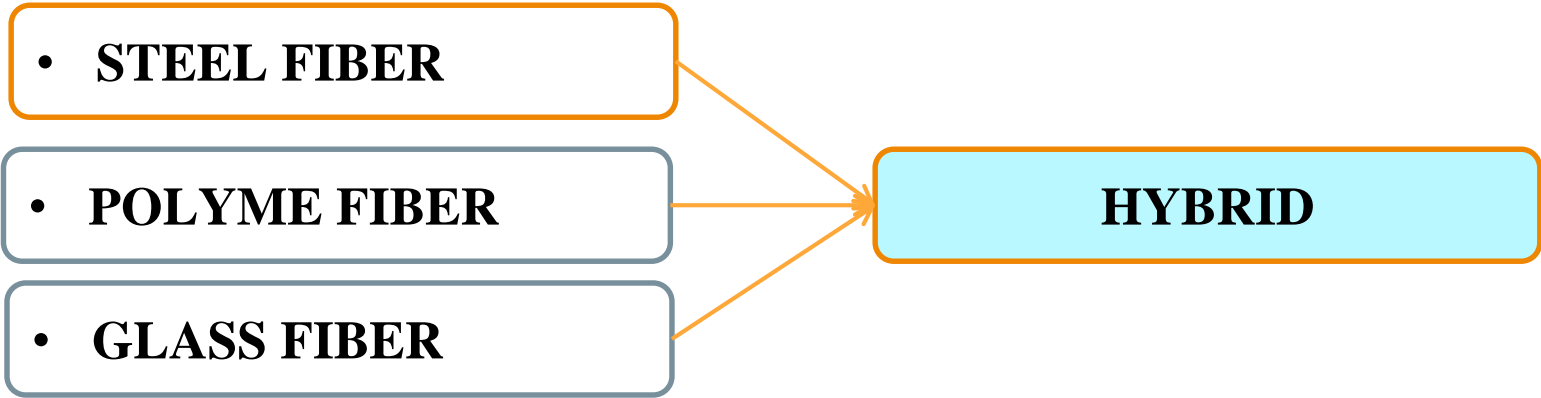
# AGGREGATES – WHITE SAND ( QUARTZ)



- Sand crushed (selective)
- Quartz sand (selective)
- Other types of sand (selective)
- Quartz powder



# FIBER REINFORCEMENT





# EFFECT OF MICRO STEEL FIBER

- **INCREASED FLEXIBILITY, WORKABILITY**

- **HIGH DENSITY**

- **ELASTICITY – THREE-DIMENSIONAL DISTORTION**

- **COMPRESSION STRENGTH – INCREASE 10 ÷ 25 %**

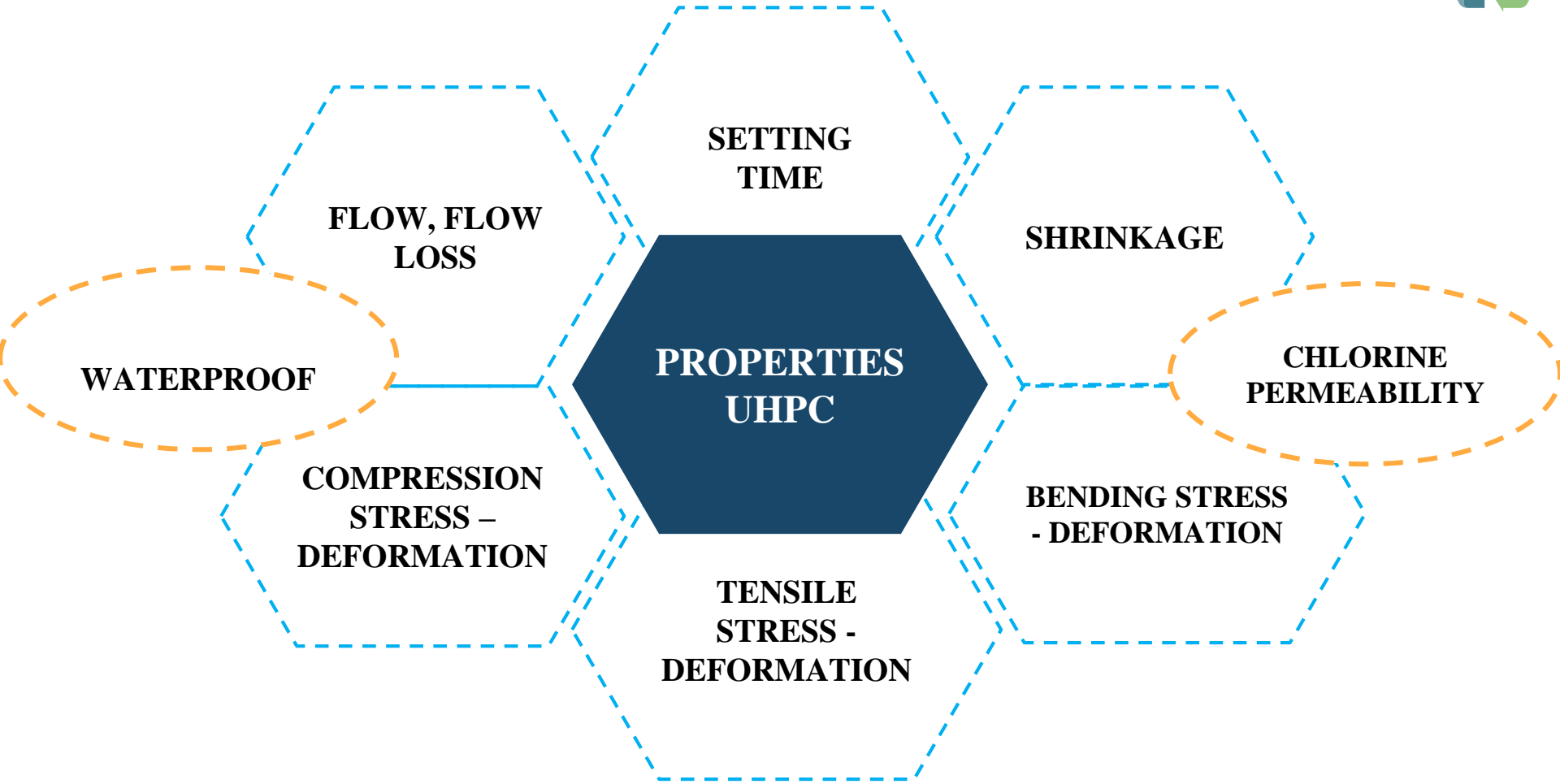
- **TENSILE STRENGTH, BENDING – INCREASE 200 ÷ 800 %**

- **ABRASTION, LONG LIFE**

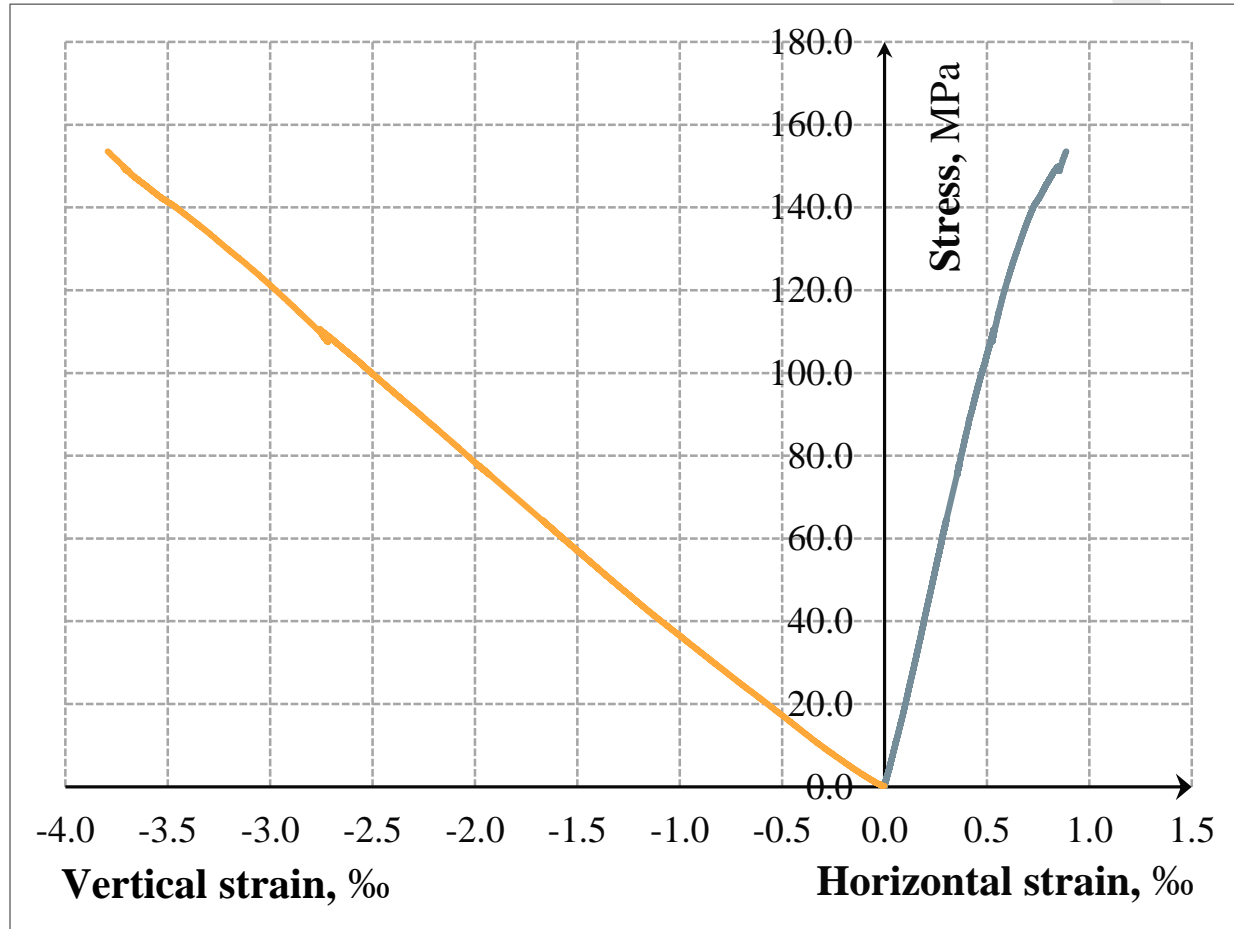
- **USING MULTIPLE FIBER TYPES: WORKABILITY, OPTIMIZED FIBER DISTRIBUTION**



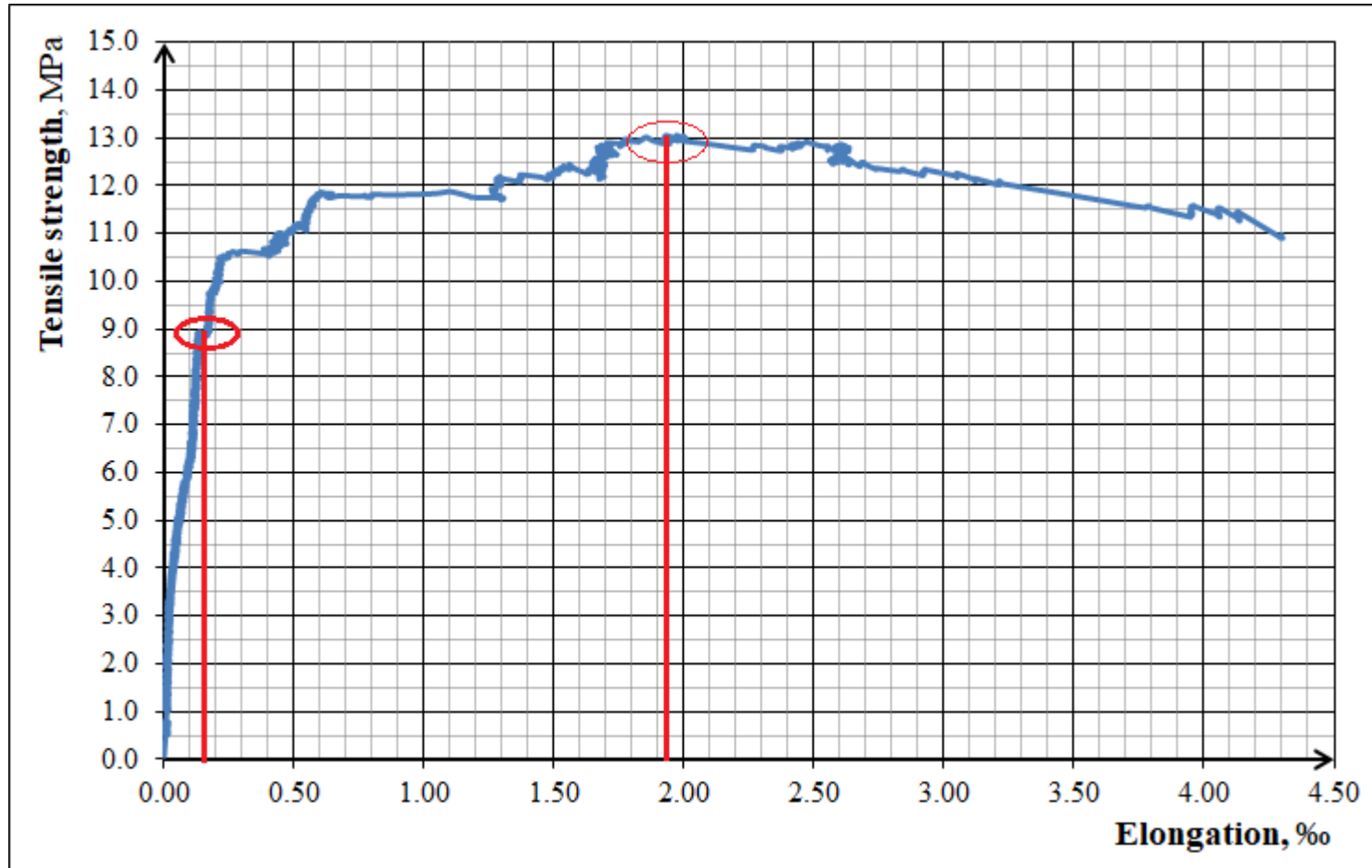
# PROPERTIES OF UHPC



# UHPC OF VIETNAM

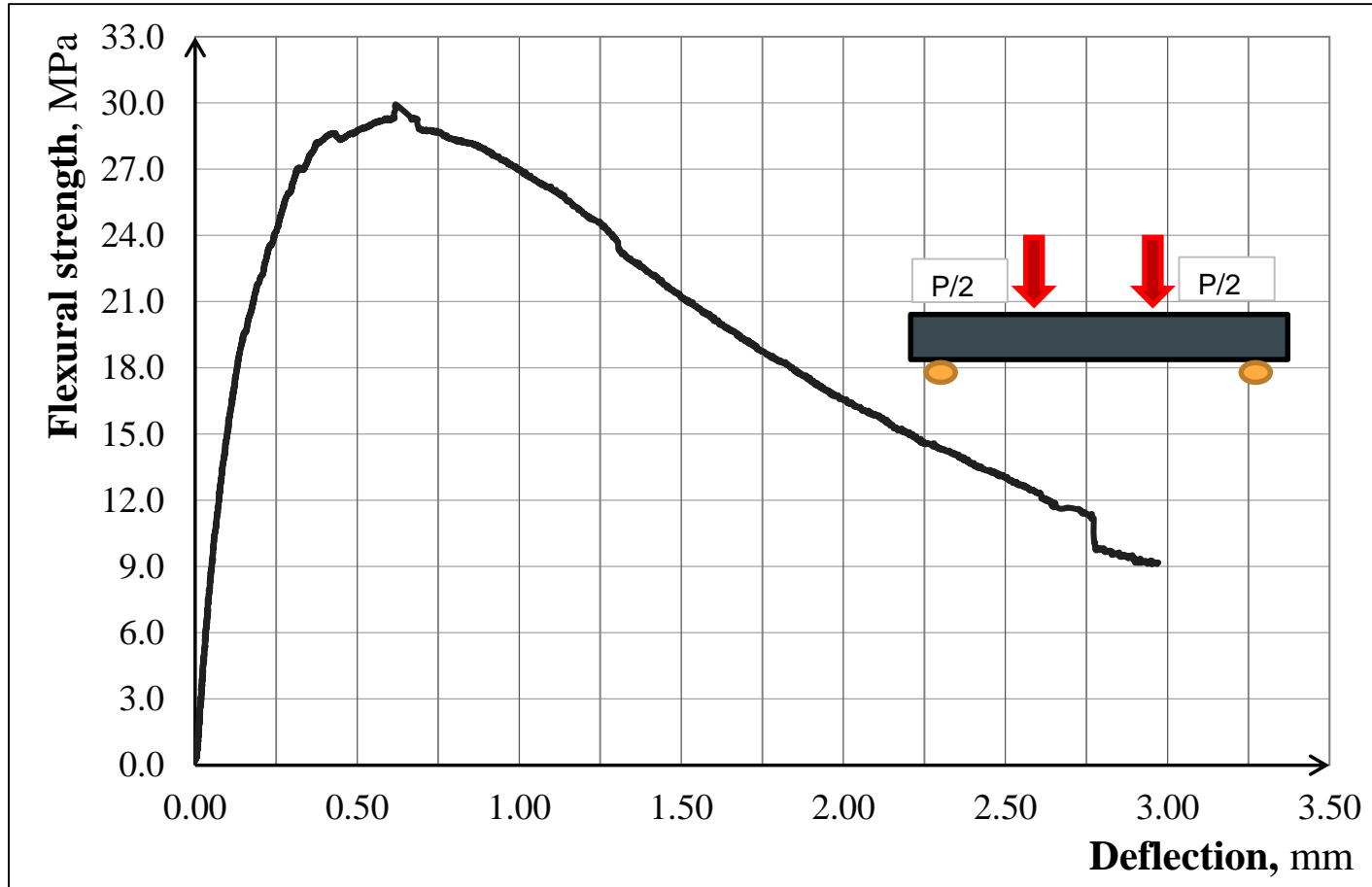


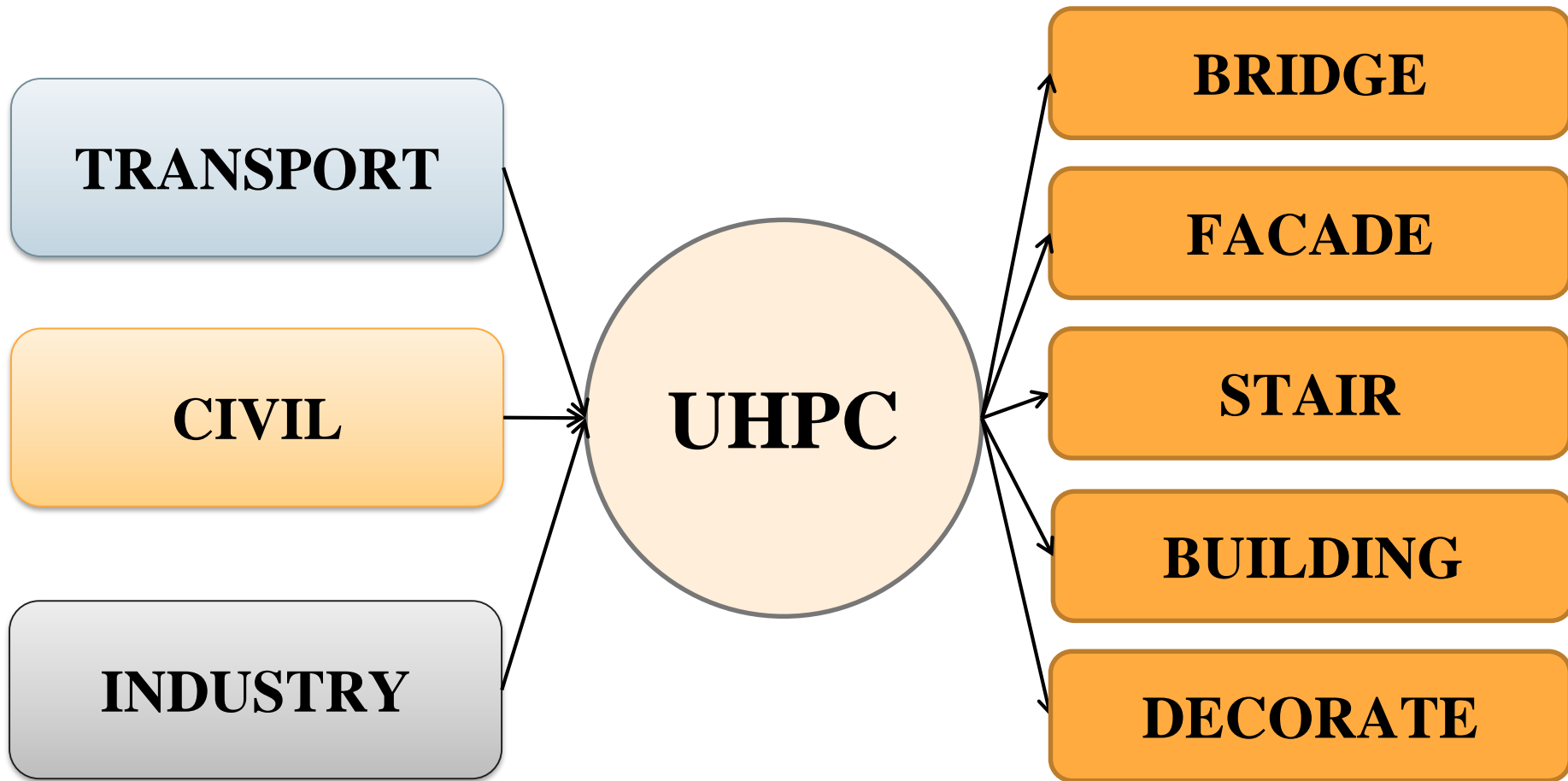
# UHPC OF VIETNAM





# UHPC OF VIETNAM





# LANG CO BRIDGE – LRAMP FUNDED BY WB



# KHE DON BRIDGE – LRAMP FUNDED BY WB



## TU O BRIDGE – LRAMP FUNDED BY WB





## CONTINUOUS UHPC BEAMS



- WITHOUT BEARINGS

- NO NEED EXPANSION JOINT



CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN SỬ TƯ SÔNG ĐÀ - VIỆT ĐỨC

Q = 10T

IBST - BORNINTECH, JSC - TLECC, JSC - TIN THONH INC0, JSC - SONG DA-VIET DUC, JSC

GRAND OPENING CEREMONY

THE FABRICATION PROCESS UHPC GIRDER FOR LANG CO, KHE DON AND TU O BRIDGES

LOCAL ROAD ASSET MANAGEMENT PROGRAM (LRAMP)

**ITEM: UHPC GIRDER**

DIRECTORATE FOR ROAD VIETNAM

WORLD BANK

Hanoi - Vietnam, June 2010





**32 GOLF BRIDGES, SON TAY  
PROV.**



**ARCH BRIDGE, HAI PHONG  
CITY**



# ASIA CONCRETE FEDERATION VISIT GOLF BRIDGES

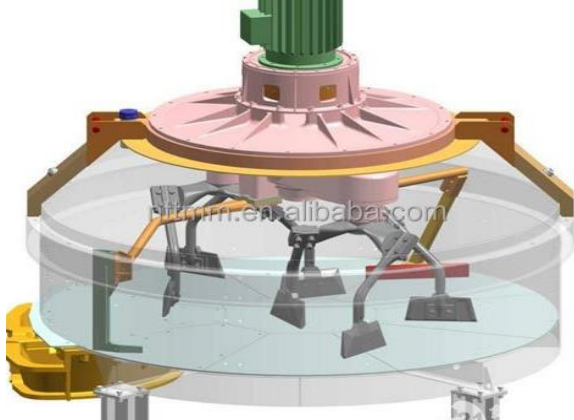


# BRIDGE - VINH HUNG - LONG AN PROV.





# CONCRETE MIXING PLANT



# TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT UHPC- TRUCK





# THANG LONG BRIDGE ( UHPC COMPOSITE STEEL DECK)





**UHPC IN  
BRIDGE  
CONSTRUCTION  
VIETNAM**

**LONG SPAN BRIDGE < 100m**

**LOADS HL93**

**SPAN: 25m- 55m**

**DOUBLE – TEE GIRDER - WIDTH 2.5 ÷ 4.5m**

**BRIDGE WIDTH: 5m, 7m, 12m, 15m, 20m,  
36m,54m**

**BRIDGE LENGTH: 100m-300m**



# PRODUCTION – CONSTRUCTION CONTROL

- **CONSTRUCTION DESIGN**
- **TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION**
- **MATERIAL / COMPOSITION MIX**
- **STRUCTURAL DESIGN/ SIMULATION MODEL**
- **PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT**
- **MIXING, PRECAST, MAINTENANCE**
- **CHECK QUALITY**

- **TRANSPORTATION – BEAM INSTALLATION LABOR**
- **CONSTRUCTION OF JOINT**
- **FINISHING**
- **CHECK/CONTROL QUALITY**



# STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF UHPC BRIDGE



**Design based on the AASHTO LRFD bridge design philosophy and current standards and worldwide UHPC research papers:**

- American Society of Testing and Materials (ASTM, USA)
- Federal Highway Administration (FHWA, USA)
- French Society of Civil Engineering (AFCG, France)
- Japanese Society of Civil Engineers (JSCE, Japan)
- Korea Concrete Institute (KCI, Korea)

# STANDARDS AND LOAD



## LOADING ACTIVITIES

**TCVN 11823:2017**

**NF P18-470:2016**

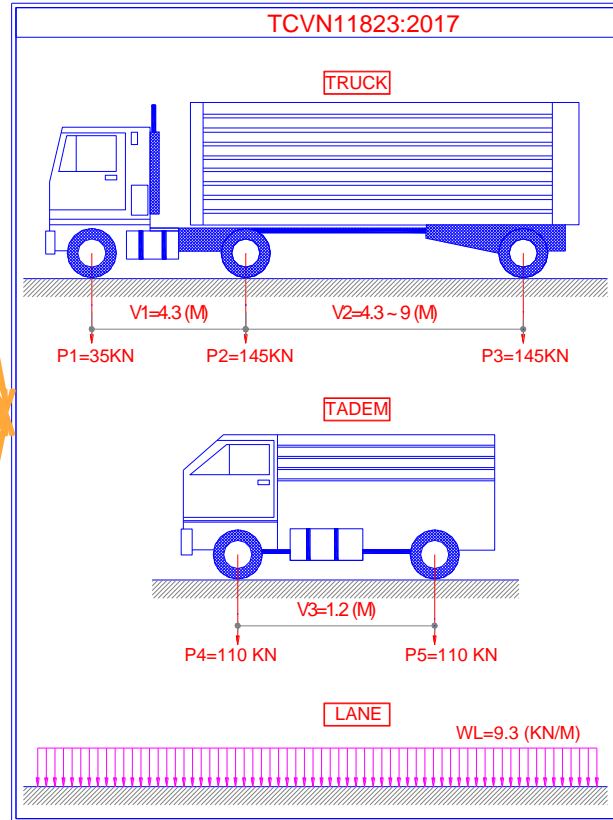
**NF P18-710:2016**

**NF P18-451:2018**

**TCVN 01-03:2022  
( DRAFT )**

**K-UHPC:2014**

**FHWA-HRT 13-060:2013**

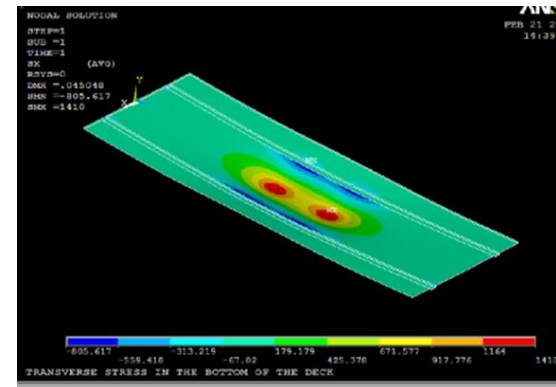


**0.45 HL93: RURAL  
BRIDGES – 10T**

**0.65 HL93: RURAL  
BRIDGES – 16T**

**HL93: HIGHWAY**

# ANALYSIS – STRUCTURAL CALCULATION



ATENA/  
ABAQUS

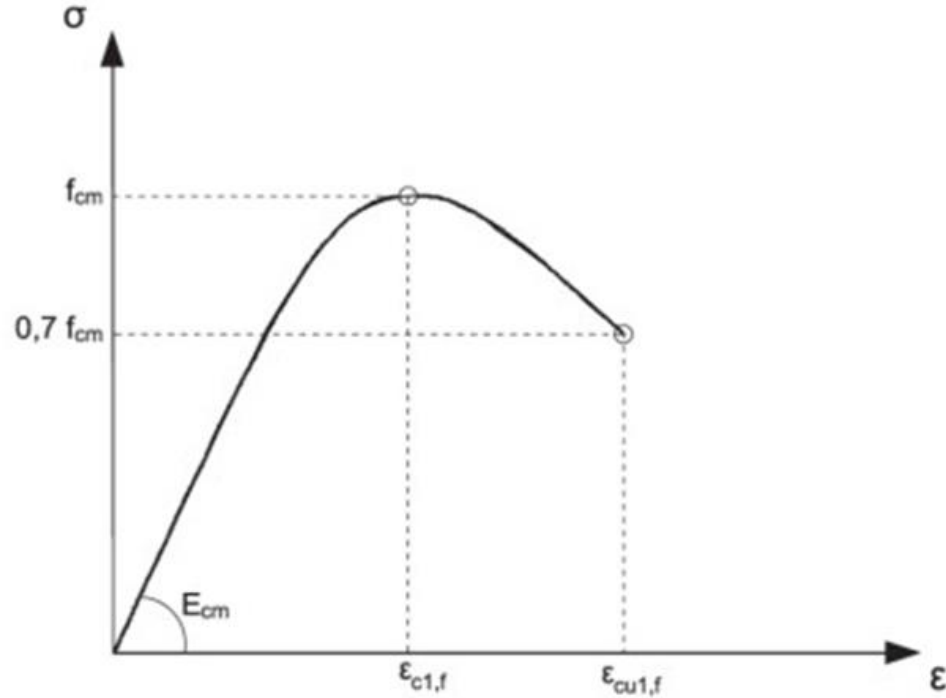
MIDAS

FINITE ANALYSIS

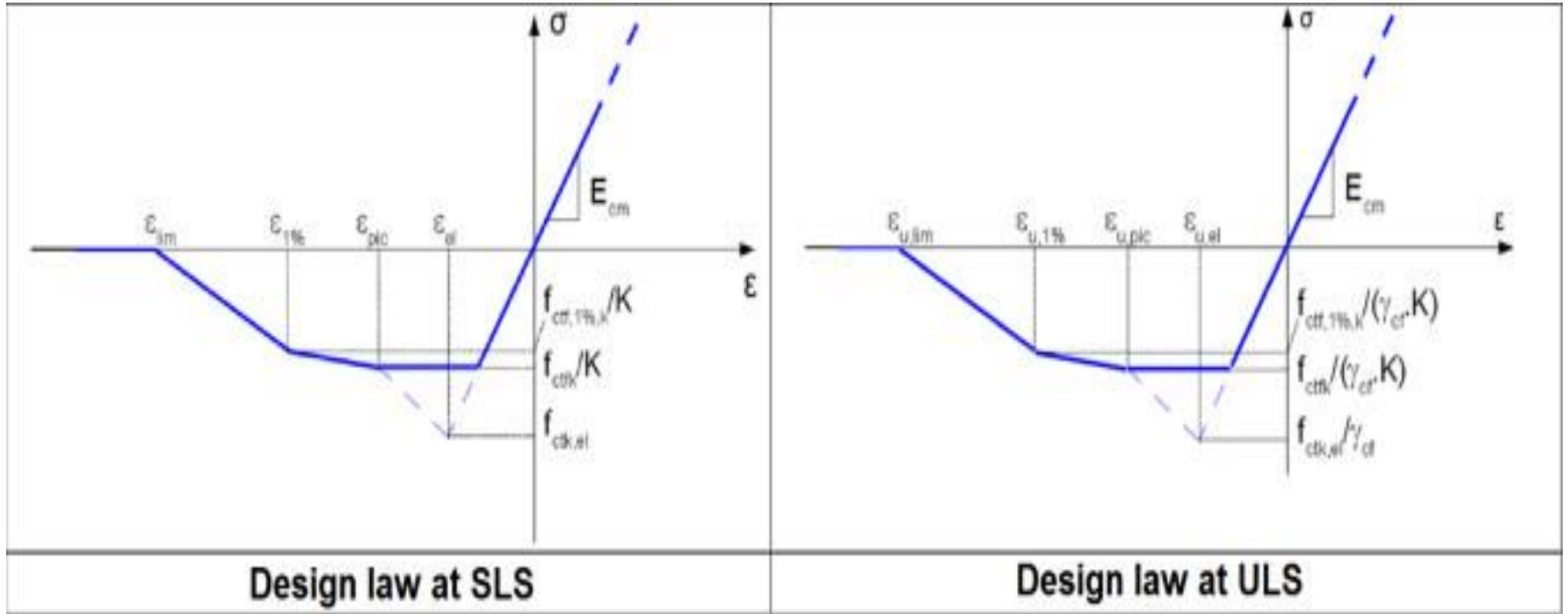
STRENGTH LIMIT  
STATE

STATUS LIMITED USE

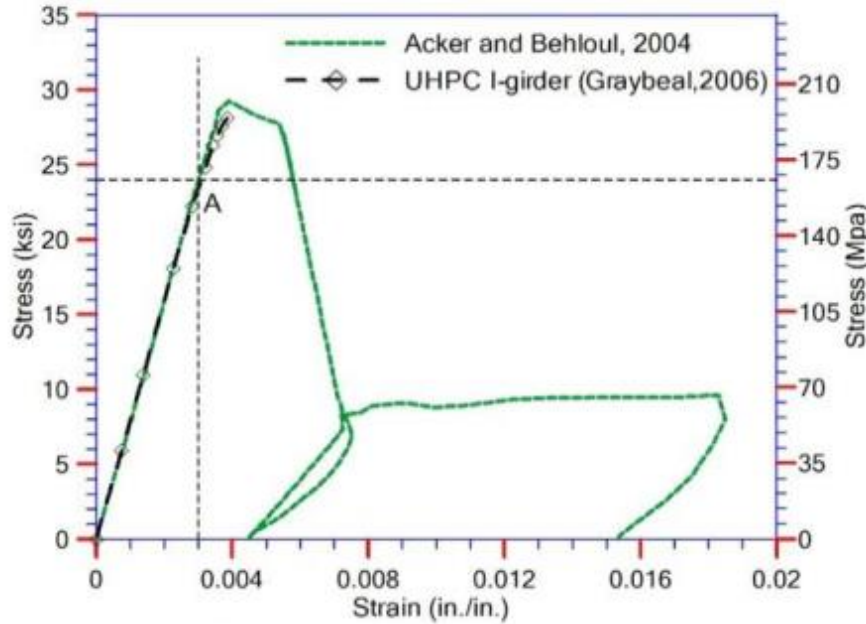
# Representation of the stress-strain relation of UHPFRC in compression for non-linear structural analysis



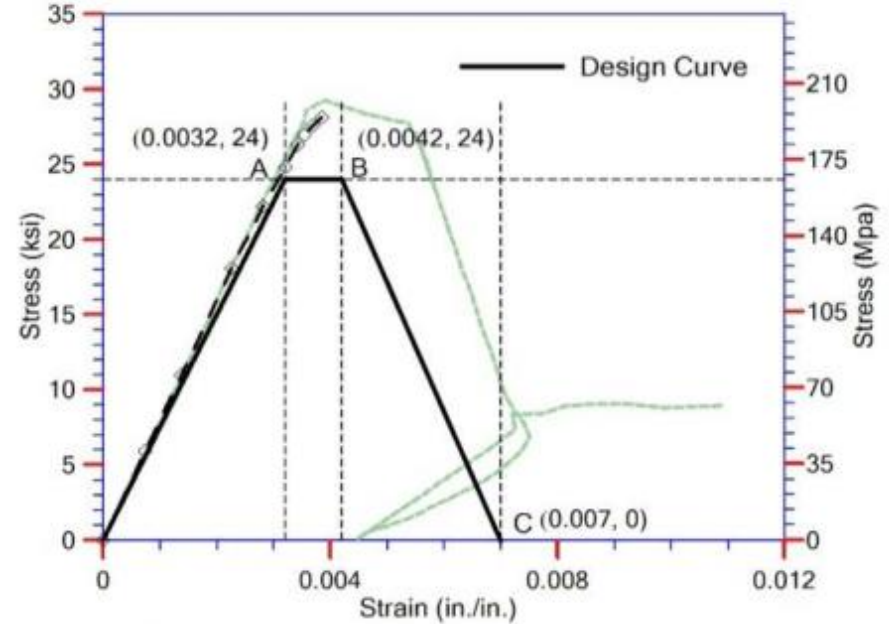
# Designing thick sections is as follows



# STRESS – DEFORMATION IN COMPRESSION



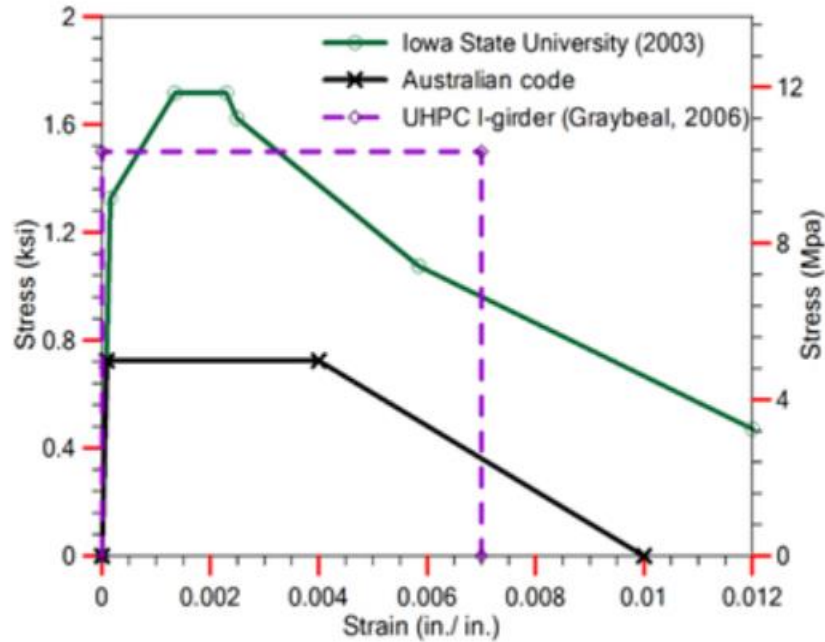
**EXPERIMENT**



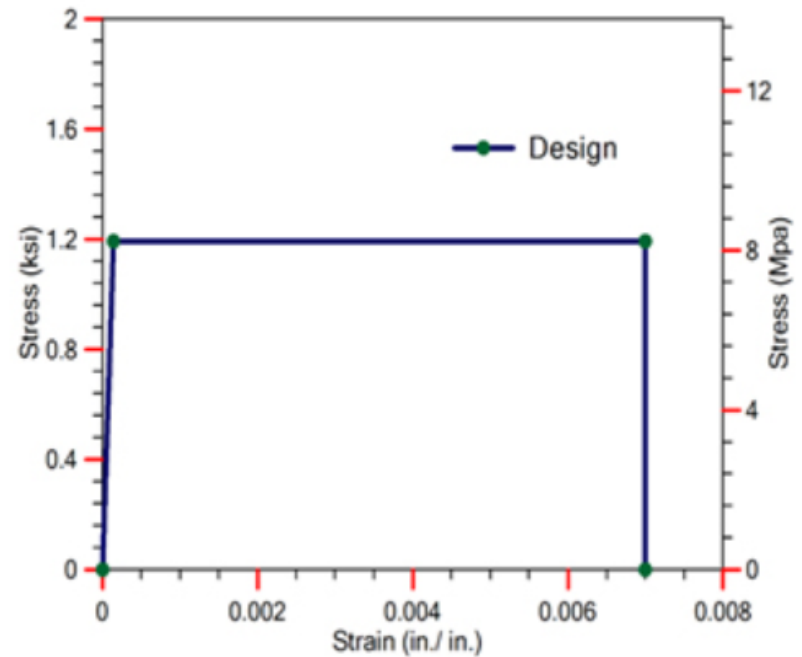
**DESIGN**



# TESILE STRENGTH – DEFORMATION

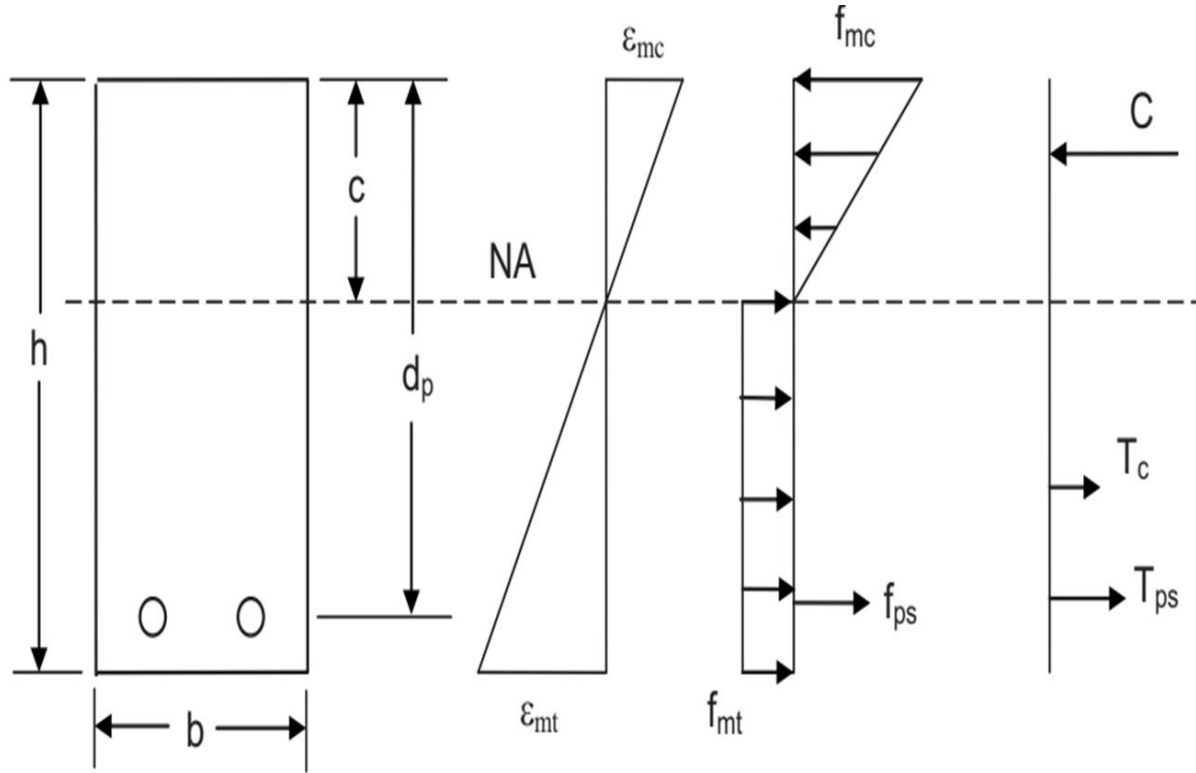


**EXPERIMENT**



**DESIGN**

# FLEXURAL RESISTANCE & SHEAR RESISTANCE



$$V_{yd} = V_{rpcd} + V_{fd} + V_{ped}$$

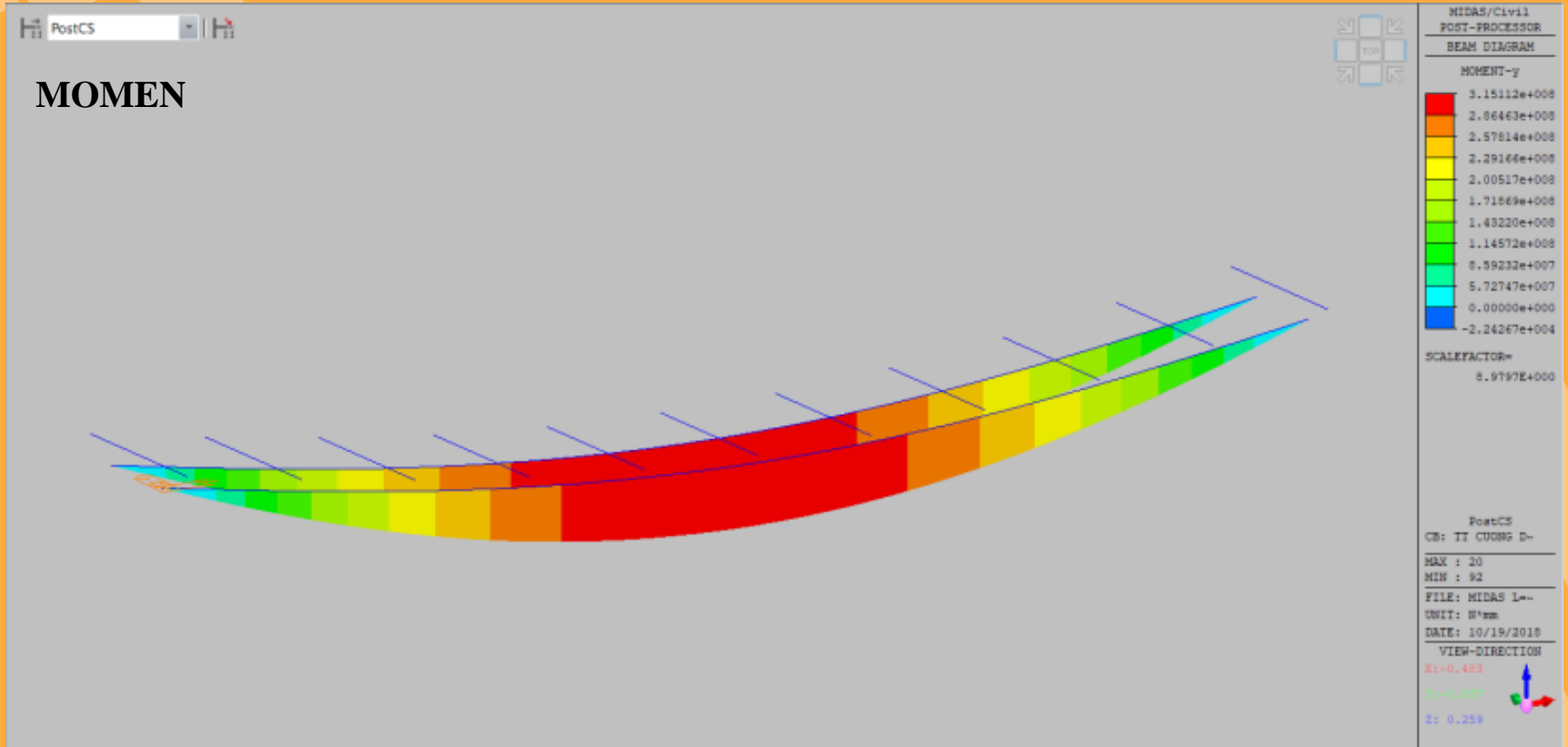
$$V_{rpcd} = \frac{0.18 \sqrt{f'_{cd}} b_w d}{\gamma_b}$$

$$V_{fd} = \left( \frac{(f_{vd} / \tan \beta_u) b_w z}{\gamma_b} \right)$$

$$\beta_u = \frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{2\tau}{\sigma_{xu} - \sigma_{yu}} \right) - \beta_o$$

$$V_{Rd} = V_{yd}$$

# MOMENT MODEL



# SHEAR MODEL

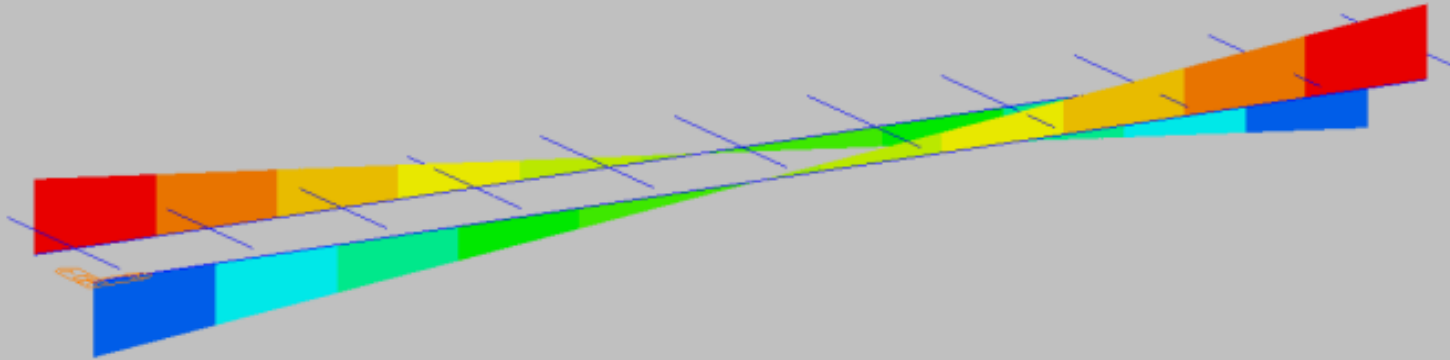
PostCS

## SHEAR



MIDAS/Civil  
POST-PROCESSOR  
BEAM DIAGRAM  
SHEAR-y, z

8.39255e+004
6.86663e+004
5.34071e+004
3.81480e+004
2.28888e+004
7.62960e+003
0.00000e+000
-2.28888e+004
-3.81480e+004
-5.34071e+004
-6.86663e+004
-8.39255e+004

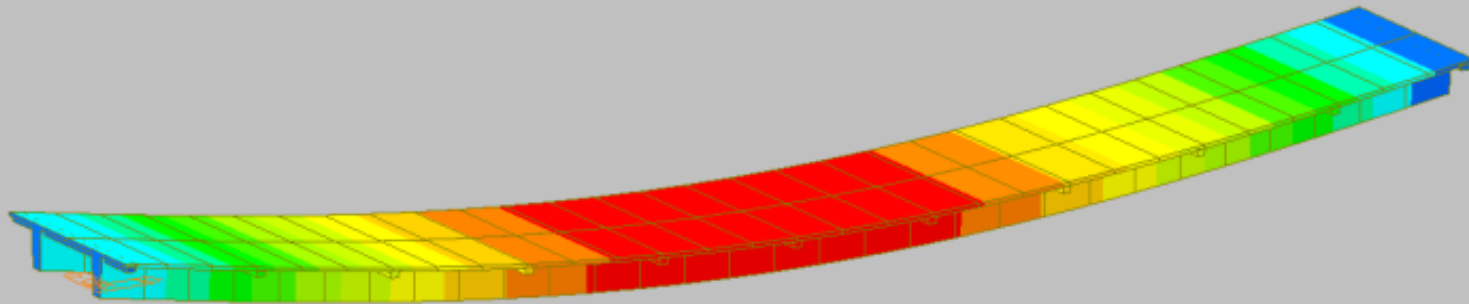


PostCS  
CB: IT CUONG D-  
MAX : 88  
MIN : 1  
FILE: MIDAS E-  
UNIT: N  
DATE: 10/19/2018  
VIEW-DIRECTION  
X: -0.483  
Y: -0.837  
Z: 0.259

# DEFORMATION MODEL

PostCS

## DEFORMATION



MIDAS/Civil  
POST-PROCESSOR  
DISPLACEMENT  
RESULTANT

8.35221e+001
7.59292e+001
6.83363e+001
6.07433e+001
5.31504e+001
4.55575e+001
3.79646e+001
3.03717e+001
2.27788e+001
1.51858e+001
7.59292e+000
0.00000e+000

SCALEFACTOR=  
8.9797E+000

PostCS  
CB: TI CUGNG D-

---

MAX : 53  
MIN : 05


---

FILE: MIDAS L=...  
UNIT: mm  
DATE: 10/19/2018

---

VIEW-DIRECTION

X: -0.483  
Y: -0.637  
Z: 0.259



# BRIDGE GIRDER



**I GIRDER**



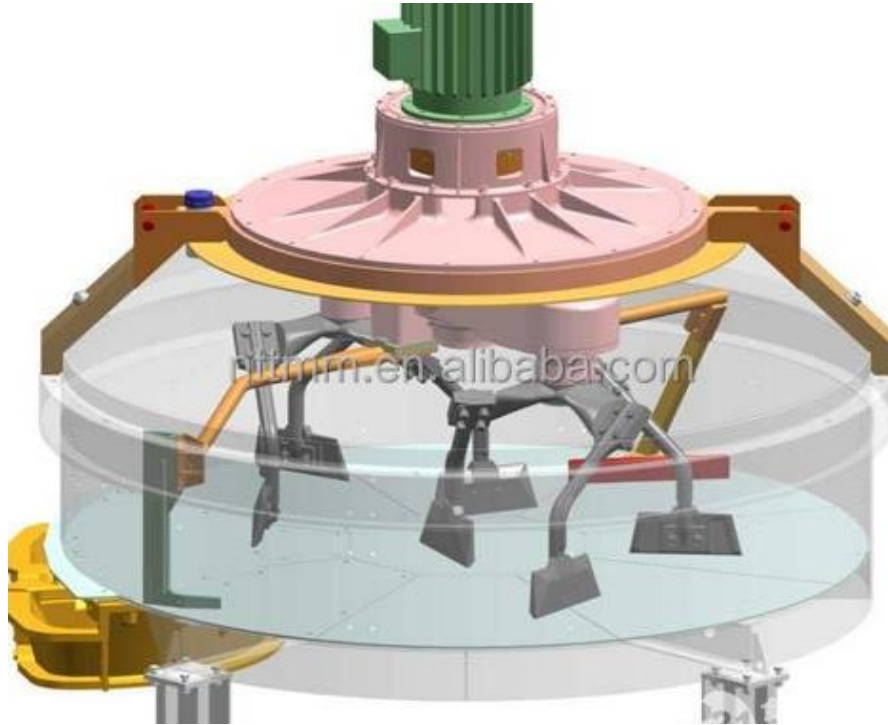
**T GIRDER**

**U GIRDER**





# EQUIPMENT OF PRODUCTION



**INTENSIVE MIXER**



# INTENSIVE MIX PLANT FOR UHPC AT VIETNAM







# CAST & CURING OF BRIDGE UHPC BEAMS









# TESTING BEAMS



**UHPC BEAM UHPC BEAM IN  
VIETNAM**  
*(GOLDEN BRIDGE, PHU THO)*









# UHPC - NEW TECHNOLOGY APPLICATION





# CONCLUSION

1. BUILDING A SET OF 3 TCVN STANDARDS, TECHNICAL INSTRUCTIONS
2. RESEARCH ON MATERIAL SELECTION OF VN
3. RESEARCH FOR SELECTION OF EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY  
IMPORTED+ PRODUCTION VN
4. DESIGN AND MANUFACTURING UHPC, VN OWNERS
5. APPLICATIONS FOR NON-STRUCTURAL
6. APPLICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL/ BEAMS
7. GREEN, SUSTAINABLE BUILDING/ BRIDGES

# CONCLUSION

**8. LONG LIFE (over 100 years), 2 -3 times higher than ordinary concrete**

**9. VERY LOW MAINTENANCE COST, NEARLY ZERO**

**10. MATERIAL COMPOSITION WEGHT 30% OF CVC**

**11. CO2 emissions equal to 80% of conventional concrete**

**12. FAST CONSTRUCTION TIME, 3 TIMES TIMES OF CVC**

**14. EXWORK PRICE UHPC BEAMS EQU CVC BEAMS; LLC OF UHPC**

**BEAMS=80% CVC BEAMS.**

# LRAMP PROJECT FUNDED BY WORLD BANK



**TU -0  
BRIDGE  
LRAMP**

**FUNDED BY  
WB**



# TU O BRIDGE LRAMP

FUNDED BY  
WB



# TU O BRIDGE LRAMP

FUNDED BY  
WB





**LANG CO  
BRIDGE  
LRAMP**

**FUNDED BY  
WB**

**AFTER 40  
MONTHS**









**LANG CO  
BRIDGE  
LRAMP**

**FUNDED BY  
WB**

**AFTER 40  
MONTHS**



# LANG CO BRIDGE LRAMP

FUNDED BY  
WB

AFTER 40  
MONTHS





**LANG CO  
BRIDGE  
LRAMP**

**FUNDED BY  
WB**

**AFTER 40  
MONTHS**



# UHPC BRIDGE



**UHPC  
BRIDGE.  
2021**





**UHPC  
BRIDGE  
FEB, 2022**



**GOLDEN  
BRIDGE,  
PHU  
THO  
4SPAN  
x30M,  
W6.5m.  
Span = 10  
Segments  
x3m**



**GOLDEN  
BRIDGE,  
PHU  
THO,  
JUN/2022**



**GOLDEN  
BRIDGE,  
PHU  
THO**



**GOLDEN  
BRIDGE,  
PHU  
THO**



**GOLDEN  
BRIDGE,  
PHU  
THO,  
JUN/2022**





**BỘ XÂY DỰNG**  
Ministry of Construction

**VIỆN KHOA HỌC CÔNG NGHỆ XÂY DỰNG**  
Vietnam Institute for Building Science and Technology  
Số 41 Tô Công Nghệ Sơn - Cầu Giấy - Hà Nội - Tel: 024 7542 2006 - Fax: 024 7542 2007  
Website: www.vibst.vn - Email: vibst@vibst.vn

## GIẤY CHỨNG NHẬN HỢP CHUẨN

CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY

No: 021/2021VKH

Chứng nhận sản phẩm/ This is to certify that:

Bê tông bột trộn sẵn UHPC

mã hiệu: UHPC(C)-125/7,5; UHPC(C)-135/8; UHPC(C)-145/9; UHPC(C)-155/10;  
UHPC(C)-165/10,5; UHPC(C)-175/11; UHPC(P)-125/3,5 và UHPC(P)-135/4.

Đơn vị sản xuất/ Manufactured by:

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN SÁNG TẠO VÀ CHUYỂN GIAO CÔNG NGHỆ VIỆT NAM.

Địa chỉ/ Address:

- Trụ sở: Số 44 đường Nguyễn Văn Huyền, Tổ 37, P. Nghĩa Đô, Q. Cầu Giấy, Hà Nội.
- Nhà máy: Thôn Cây Khế phường Đội Cấn, thành phố Tuyên Quang, tỉnh Tuyên Quang.

Phù hợp với/ Conforms to: **NF-P18-470:2016**

Bê tông - Bê tông cốt sợi tính năng siêu cao - Chỉ dẫn kỹ thuật, tính năng, sản xuất và sự tuân thủ.

Phương thức đánh giá sự phù hợp/ Certification method:

Phương thức 5

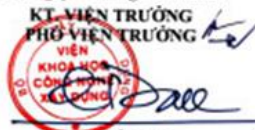
Giấy chứng nhận có giá trị/ This certificate is valid:

từ ngày 03 tháng 3 năm 2021 đến ngày 02 tháng 3 năm 2022.

Giấy chứng nhận này sẽ được gia hạn tiếp 12 tháng/ lần sau các lần đánh giá giám sát vào tháng 3/2022 và 3/2023.

Được phép sử dụng dấu hợp chuẩn

Hà Nội, ngày 03 tháng 3 năm 2021



Đinh Quốc Dân

PHẠM DUY HÒA (Chủ biên)  
KHÙC ĐĂNG TÙNG - CÙ VIỆT HÙNG - NGUYỄN BÌNH HÀ  
NGUYỄN VĂN TUẤN - TRẦN VĂN TẤN  
NGUYỄN NGỌC TUYẾN - LÊ BÁ DANH - NGUYỄN THỊ NHƯ MAI

# THIẾT KẾ VÀ THI CÔNG CẦU BÊ TÔNG CHẤT LƯỢNG SIÊU CAO UHPC



NHÀ XUẤT BẢN XÂY DỰNG







**ĐẢNG CÔNG SẢN VIỆT NAM QUANG VINH MUÔN NĂM**

**DỰ ÁN SỬA CHỮA CẦU THĂNG LONG**  
**HỘI NGHỊ TỔNG KẾT, ĐÁNH GIÁ**  
**01 NĂM NGÀY HOÀN THÀNH**  
07/01/2021-07/01/2022



**Thank For  
Your  
Attention!**



**DURINN®  
TECH**